

S U R V E Y S

OF THE

H A R B O U R S

O F

RUTLAND, AND THE ROAD OF ARRAN,

BLACKSOD, AND BROAD HAVEN,

VALENTIA,

BEAR HAVEN,

CORK E,

A N D

W A T E R F O R D.

W I T H

Soundings, Observations, and Sailing Directions.

By Captain WILLIAM O'BRIEN DRURY, of the ROYAL NAVY.

PERFORMED BY COMMAND OF

His EXCELLENCY the MARQUIS of BUCKINGHAM,
LORD LIEUTENANT OF IRELAND.

D U B L I N:

PRINTED BY R. MARCHBANK, No. 11, DAME-STREET.

M,DCC,LXXXIX.

S U R V E Y S

OF THE

H A R B O U R S

OF

ROTHSCHILD, AND THE ROAD OF ARRAH,

BLACKSOD, AND BOLD WATERS,

N A T I O N A L

B E A R H A V E N

C O R K E

A N D

W I T H



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L O N D O N

PRINTED BY A. MATHURAN, 10, BATH STREET.

D I R E C T I O N S

F O R

R U T L A N D H A R B O U R.

THE Harbour of RUTLAND is extremely narrow, but perfectly secure, being land-locked and much sheltered from all Winds. It is capable of containing a great Number of Vessels, which may be, and in general are, secured to Rings fixed in the Rocks (which are bold too) at each Side of the Harbour, where they lie in great Safety, in not less than 4 or 5 Fathom Water.

Coming from the Westward, when you are round Torranedie, (the N. E. Point of the Island of Arranmore) Carrickavallie will appear, bearing about S. by E.; it is a large black Rock always above Water, off the N. End of Eighter.

The Channel is between this Rock and several sunk Rocks that lie off the E. End of Calf Island, bearing about E. by S. from the E. Point of it, and extending about one-third over. These are dangerous Rocks, as they never appear, and with low Spring Tides have five Feet Water upon them.

Steer for Carrickavallie or Black Rock, and pass it as close as you please, leaving it on the Larboard Hand, when you may steer S. by W. or S. S. W. until you bring the remarkable White Rock in Calf Island to bear N. N. W. (where you may anchor, to wait a Tide, in 6 or 7 Fathom Water). It is not recommended as good or safe Anchorage, as the Wind to the Northward makes a great Sea, and the Bottom is not every where clean.

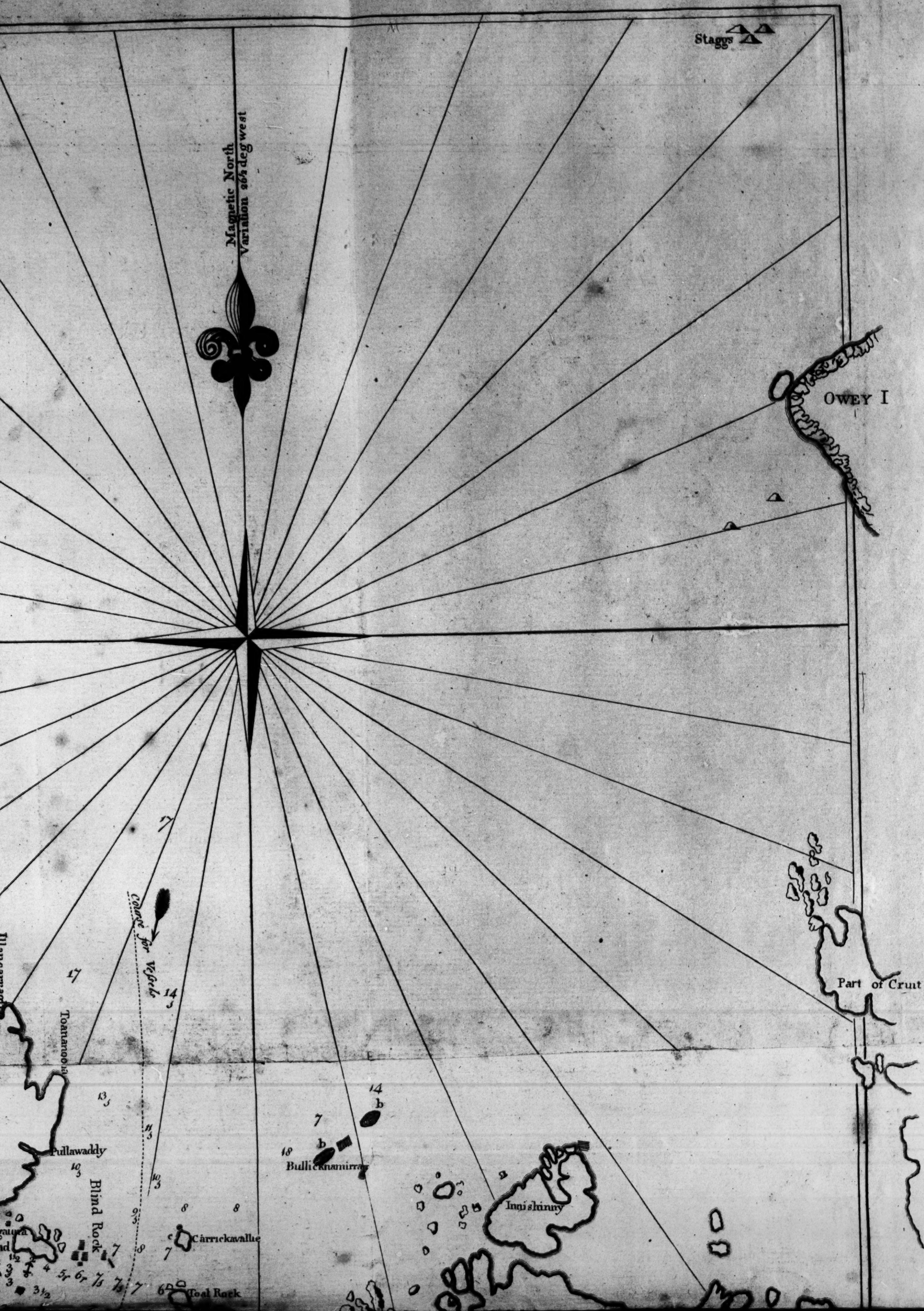
When the White Rock upon Calf Island bears N. N. W. the Mark upon the Rock at the Larboard Side of the Entrance of the Harbour will bear S. S. E.; steer directly for it, keeping as near Mid Channel as you can, run close to this Rock, which is steep too, to avoid a small sunk Rock at the opposite Side; when just past it, sheer over to the Starboard Shore, and steer for the Mark on the N. End of RUTLAND, and anchor abreast of the Dockyard, in 5 and 6 Fathom Water, mud Bottom.

The Anchorage of Arranmore Bay is on the South Side of Ilaanguana, or Calf Island, and E. Side of Arranmore, but from a sunk Rock in the Middle of the Bay, with not more than 13 Feet Water upon it at low Water Spring Tides, it is only fit for small Vessels. This Rock bears about S. from the White Rock in the Middle of Calf Island. As there is to be a Buoy fixed upon this Rock, it will not be necessary to give any Directions for avoiding it. When Owey is shut in with the E. Point of Calf Island, Merchant Ships will have good Anchorage in four Fathom, clean Bottom, and pretty well sheltered.

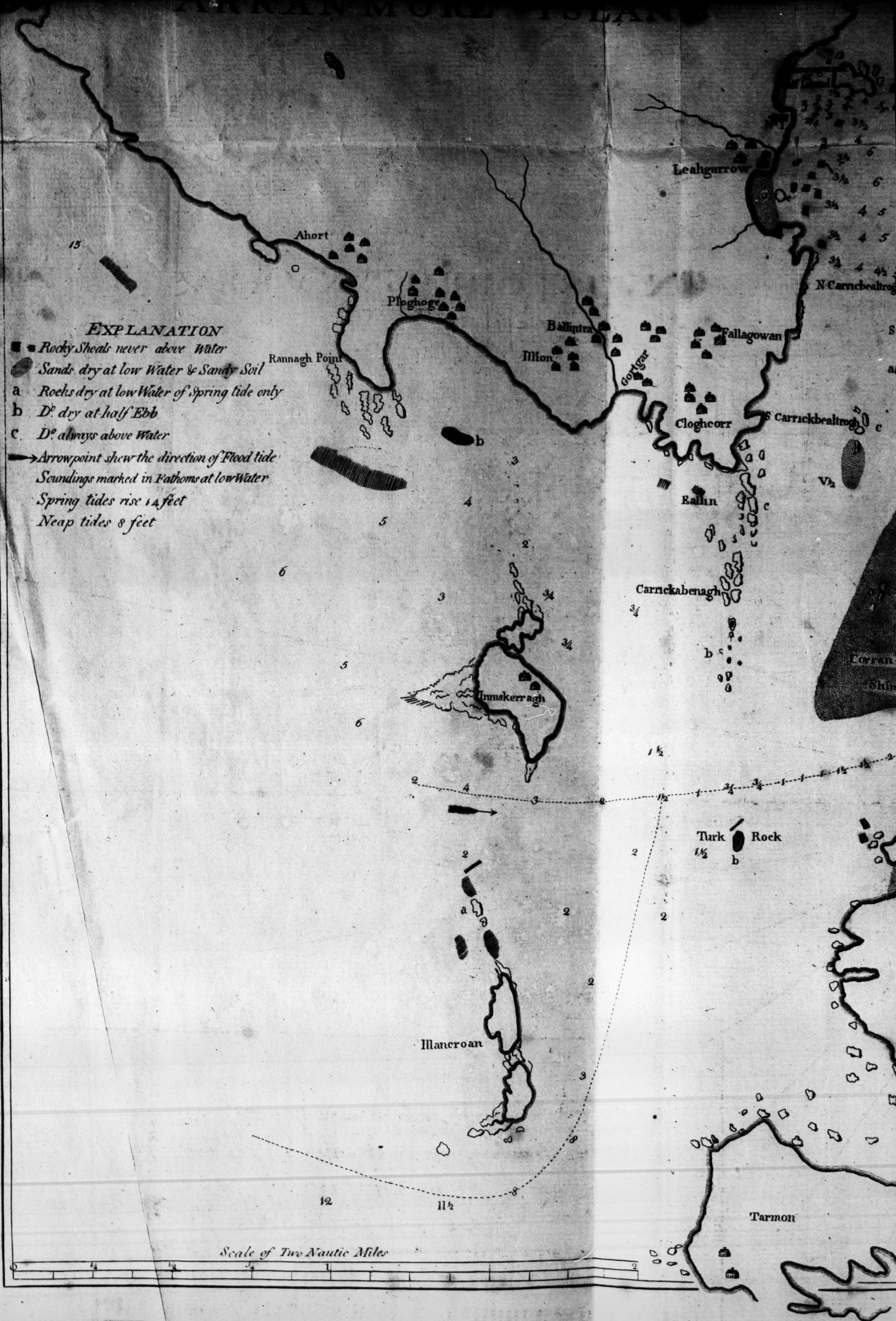
Of Neap Tides High Water, there is at least from 17 to 18 Feet Water upon the Bar.—Of Spring Tides, from 24 to 25 Feet.

Plan of the ROAD of ARRAN & HARBOUR of RUTLAND
in the ROSES on the NW. Coast of IRELAND
The OUTLINE taken from M^r Mackenzie's Survey The SOUNDINGS and
Corrections by Captain W^m O. B. Drury
of the ROYAL NAVY in the
Year 1788 By Command of his EXCELLENCY the Marquis of Buckingham
Lord Lieutenant of Ireland

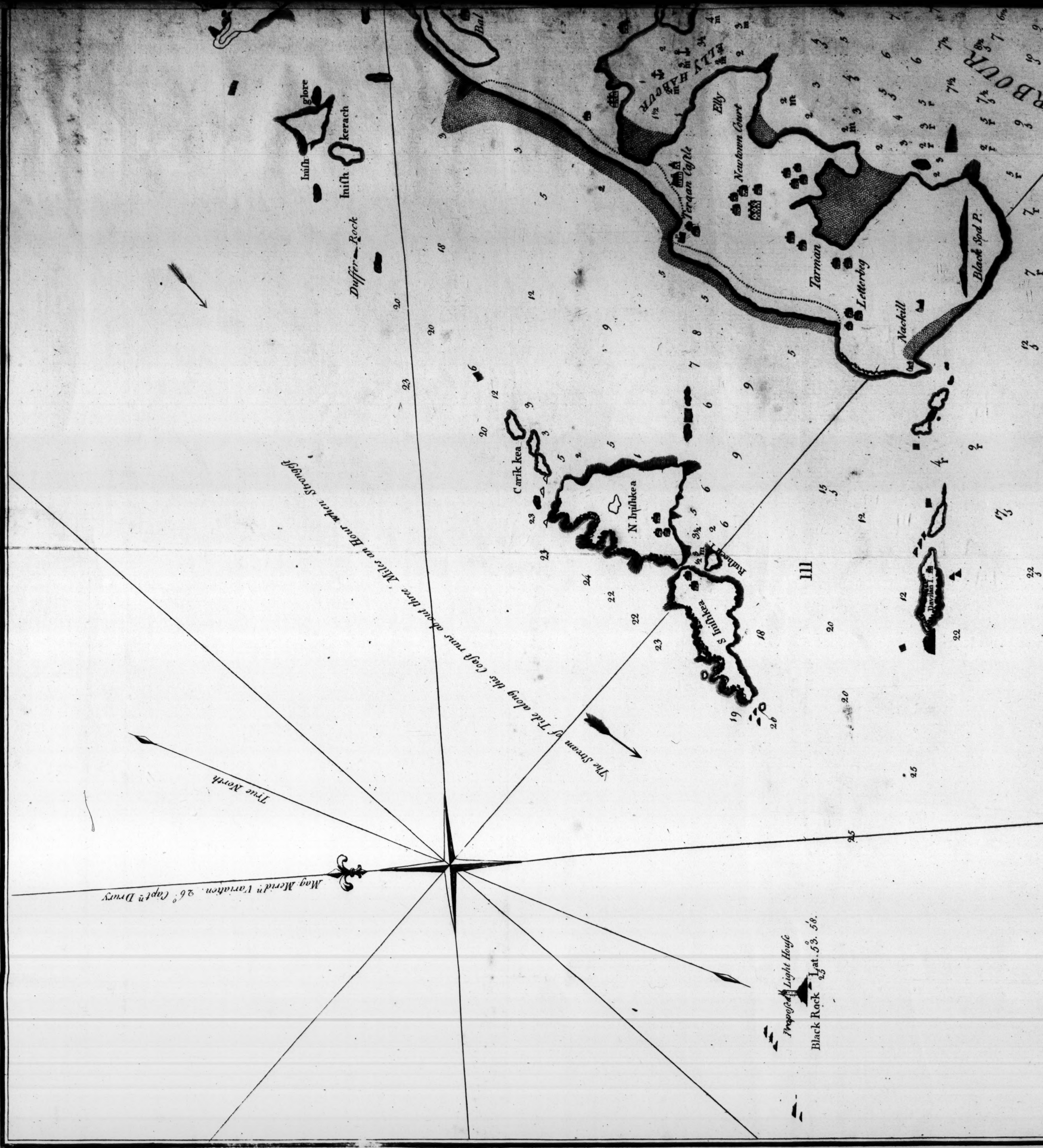




ARRAN MORE ISLANDS











Tryde Hill



Plan of the West Coast of IRELAND

From Achil I. to the Staggs of Broad Haven

The OUTLINE taken from M^r. Mackenies Survey The SOUNDINGS and

Corrections by Captain W^m. OB. Drury

of the ROYAL NAVY in the

Year 1788 By Command of his EXCELLENCY the Marquis of Buckingham

Lord Lieutenant of Ireland

Scale of 6 English Miles

D I R E C T I O N S

F O R

BLACK SOD AND BROAD HAVEN.

B L A C K S O D.

THERE is nothing to apprehend coming into this Harbour until as far in as Black Sod Point, which in hauling round you are to give it a Birth of Half a Mile, to avoid the Point which runs off some Distance Shoal, and Rocky, and a sunk Rock, the Extremity of which bears E. $\frac{1}{2}$ N. from the Point distant near half a Mile, with 15 Feet Water upon the East End, and with about 4 Feet upon the shoalest Part. Steer in N.N.E. until abreast of Farman Bay, when you may anchor any where from Farman to Barnach, depending upon your Soundings, chusing your Depth of Water, and coming too as near the Western Shore as the Size of your Ship admits of. The Bottom is every where clean, but the nearer you approach the Western Shore, the better holding Ground you find, and the more you get within the Line of Shelter from the S. W. and Westerly Winds.

Ely Harbour, which is formed by Barnach Island and Ely Point, is the most secure for Merchant Ships in the Winter Season; they may anchor in from four to two Fathom muddy Bottom. In running into Ely Harbour give the Point of Barnach a Birth.

On the N. Side of the Peninsula of Claggan there is good Anchorage in four Fathom, but Vessels drawing more than ten Feet Water should not go up without a Pilot until half Flood, as a Bank runs off from the W. Side of Claggan with scarcely

two Fathom Water upon it, and a sunk Rock off the S. Point of Ardmore, with not more than three Feet Water, which makes the Channel between the Bank and Rock so narrow, that no Directions would be sufficiently exact to venture through by. The Rocks on the N. Side of this Anchorage are dry at half Ebb; you anchor between them and Claggan, near two Cables Length from the Latter, or when Trifty Hill bears on the Middle of the sandy Point of Claggan, you may anchor in four Fathom Water.

Killachan Harbour is only fit for small Vessels near the Middle of the Channel. About a Mile up there is a Rock which appears at half Ebb. The S.E. Side of this Harbour dries above half Way across, and the N. Side is rocky and shoal. Small Vessels are sheltered from the heavy Swell that heaves into this Harbour, and may lie on soft Mud within Tullachbandub Point. Inishkea Anchorage is only fit for small Vessels in Summer: in running into it, give the Point of Rusheen a Birth of a Cable's Length.

The Passage between the Carikea Islands and Duffer Rock ought not to be attempted by Strangers until half Ebb, when the sunk Rock to the Southward of the Duffer appears, and is a Direction to avoid a sunk Rock that never shews, with not more than six Feet Water upon it, that lies between the Northmost

of the Carikea Islands and the sunk Rock to the Southward of the Duffer. Keep nearer to the sunk Rock next the Duffer than to Carikea; steer in for an old House directly over Ely Harbour; keep near the Erris Shore to avoid the sunk Rocks that runs off from the E. Point of N. Inishkea. To run through the narrow Passage between little Davilan and the small Islands next Black Sod Point, keep Black Rock about a half Ship's Length open with the W. End of great Davilan, and steer through the Middle of the Channel.

There is not at present a good watering Place at Black Sod, but as there is a Stream runs into Ely Harbour, and another into Farman Bay, I do imagine a Reservoir might be formed at Ely, at a very small Expence, where Boats would be able to fill Water at any Time of Tide. A large River discharges itself into Tullachan Harbour, but being at so great a Distance, and subject to so great a Swell, with Westerly Winds, that Boats would find it difficult to return from thence. At full and change it is high Water at 5 o'Clock in Black Sod Harbour and Achil Sound.

At Black Rock and Inishkea it is high Water at 3 o'Clock. Stream of Tide in Black Sod Harbour as far up as Claggan, does not run above one Mile round Claggan Point, near three Miles when strongest, and rises from 8 to 14 Feet.

B R O A D H A V E N.

THERE is a Bar to this Harbour that runs across from Inver to the Southward of Knockanatyne Point, with 3 Fathom Water upon it. With a Northerly Gale the Sea breaks quite across this Bar, and occasions much Sea and Swell in the Harbour. No Direction will answer altogether for this Harbour, the Channel being very narrow and rather crooked; the best Way is to

keep as nearly amid Channel as possible. When within the Bar, you may anchor in 6 or 7 Fathom on clean good holding Ground; small Vessels can lie safe on soft Mud and Sand in 4 and 5 Feet Water. This Harbour is every where so narrow that a Vessel drawing 15 Feet Water would tail on Shore in any Part of it with half a Cable.

To the Eastward of the Salt Pans, Boats would be able to water at high Water.

At full and change it is high Water at 5 o'Clock. Tide rises from 8 to 14 Feet.

Stream of Tide runs from 3 to 4 Miles an Hour, when strongest.

15

REPORT OF THE

COMMISSIONER OF THE

LAND OFFICE
IN RESPONSE TO A RESOLUTION
PASSED BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
ON JANUARY 10, 1890

ALBANY, N. Y.:
JANUARY 10, 1890

D I R E C T I O N S

F O R

V A L E N T I A H A R B O U R .

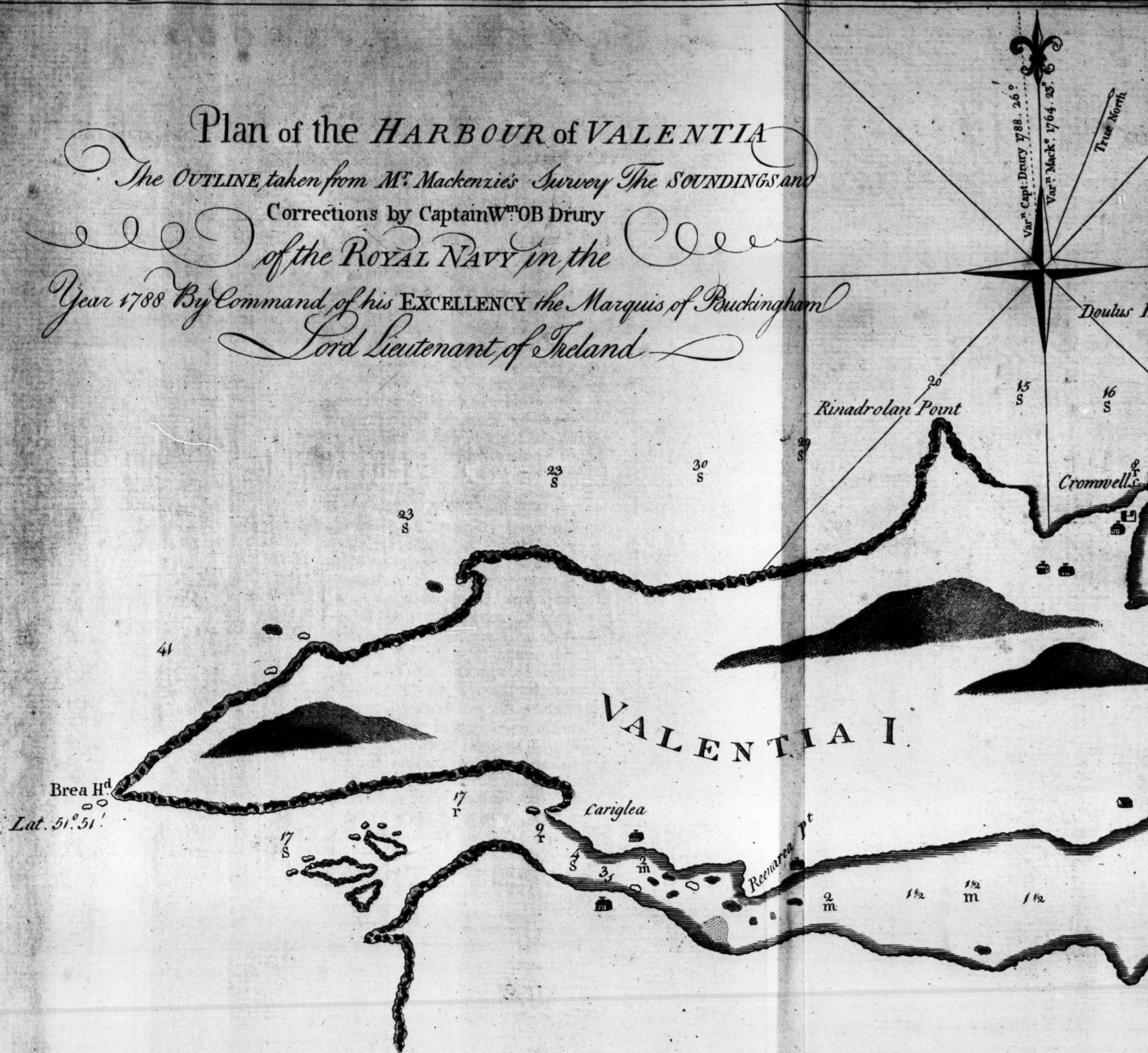
IN coming into Valentia at the Eastern Entry, give the Point of Beginish Island opposite Cromwell's Fort a suitable Birth, to avoid sunk Rocks which lie off it, half a Cable's Length, (two that appear at Low Water Spring Tides, one that never appears, with four Feet Water upon it). S. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. from Cromwell's Fort, about a quarter of a Mile, there is a Rock that appears on the first quarter Ebb, it is bold too, with a good Channel at each Side of it; you avoid it to the N. E. by keeping the South Point of Beginish Island on the sharp-topped Hill Eastward of Reenard Point. You are to the Eastward of the Rock when Doulus's Head is shut in by the West Point of Beginish. Anchor any where between Beginish and the Foot Point of Valentia, in 5 and 6 Fathom Mud Bottom. A gravelly Point extends from the Foot of Valentia half Way over to Reenard Point; to avoid it, keep one-third from Reenard Point, or bring a remarkable round Sand Hill on Beginish Island on with Doulus's Head, and you run through the Channel in 7 Fathom Water. Anchor any where to the Southward of the Foot from 4 to 2 Fathom, shoaling gradually to the Southward and Westward.

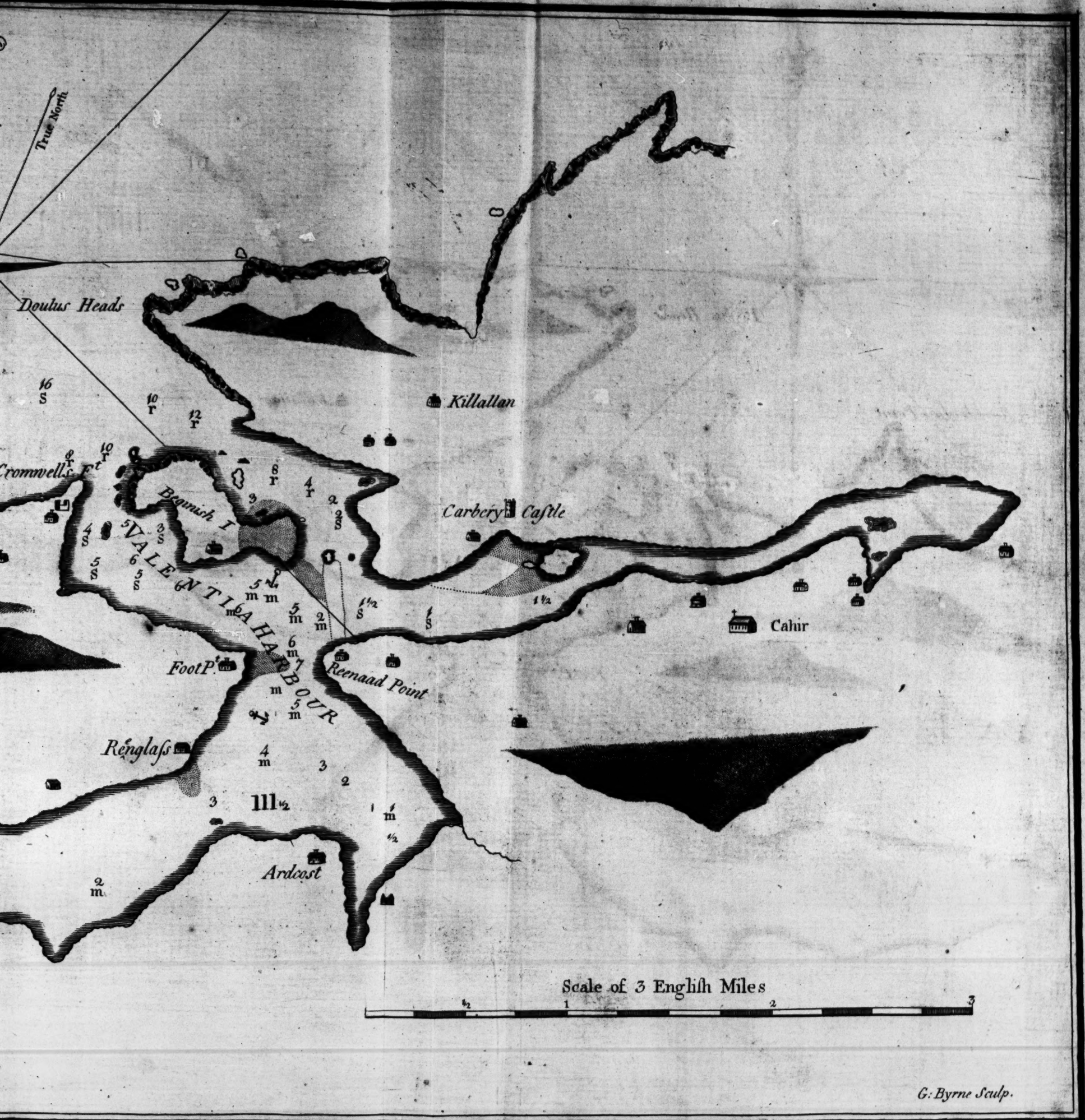
The Western Entry is very narrow, with no Danger but what is seen as far up as the small Bite of Portmagee, where a small Vessel may anchor in 2 Fathom Water; farther up is so full of Rocks and Shoals that no Directions would be sufficient, nor can any Person carry a Vessel through without a good Pilot and a Flood Tide.

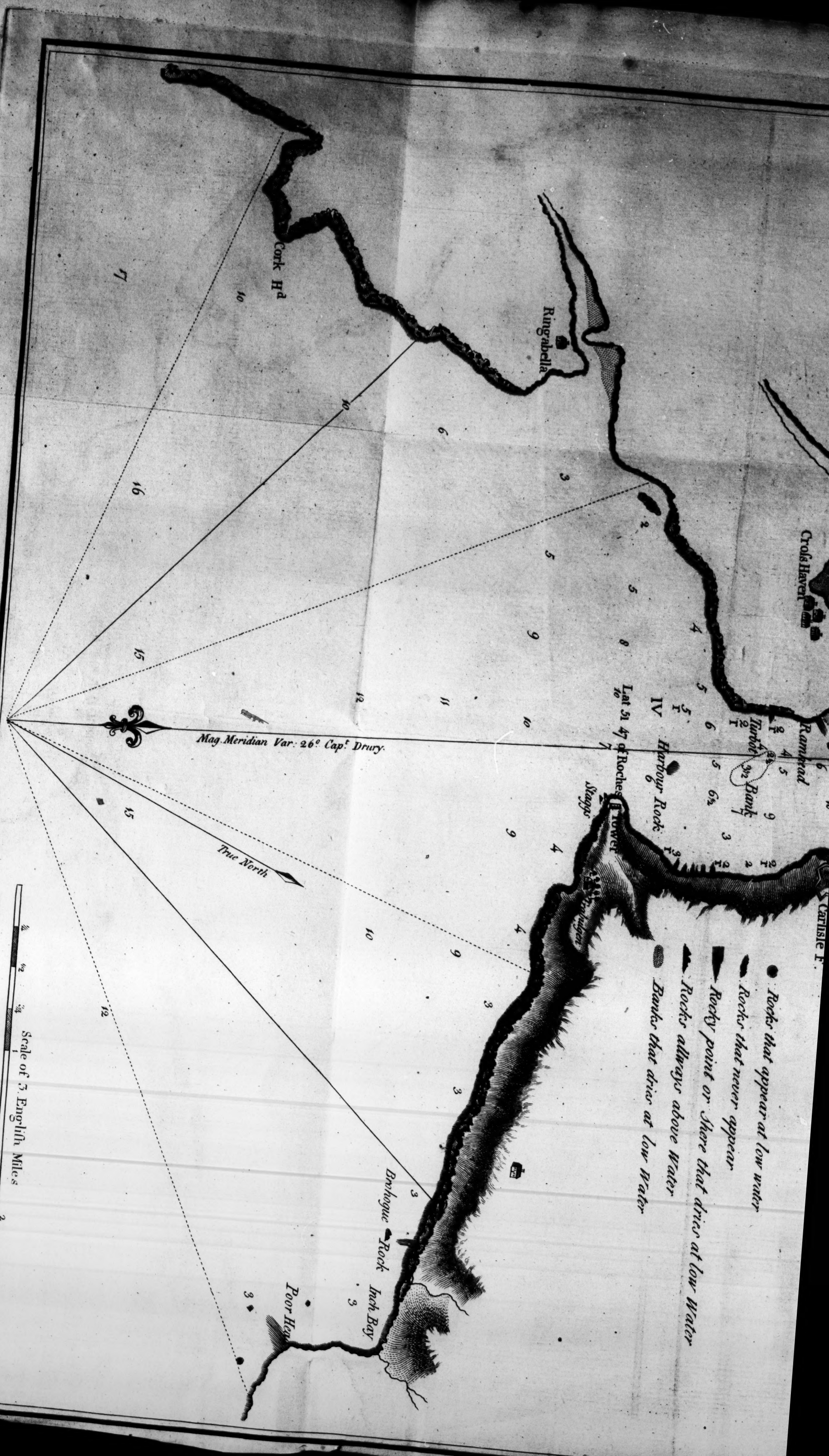
Watering Place is at the Bottom of the Bay to the S. W. of Cromwell's Fort.

High Water at full and change half past three o'Clock. Tide rises from 6 to 12 Feet. Stream of Tide when strongest does not run more than two Miles an Hour.

Plan of the *HARBOUR* of *VALENTIA*
The OUTLINE taken from M^r. Mackenzie's Survey The SOUNDINGS and
Corrections by Captain W^mOB Drury
of the ROYAL NAVY in the
Year 1788 By Command of his EXCELLENCY the Marquis of Buckingham
Lord Lieutenant of Ireland







- Rocks that appear at low water
- Rocks that never appear
- ▲ Rocky point or shore that dries at low water
- Rocks always above water
- Banks that dries at low water

Scale of 3. English Miles

C. Byrne Sculp

G R E A T I S L A N D



Plan of the HARBOUR of CORK
The OUTLINE taken from
Mr Mackenzies Survey of the SOUNDS and
Corrections by Captain W^m O B Drury
of the ROYAL NAVY in the
Year 1788 By Command of his EXCELLENCY
the Marquis of Buckingham
and Lieutenant of Ireland

• Rocks that appear at low water

D I R E C T I O N S

F O R

C O R K E H A R B O U R.

CORKE is a large and safe Harbour, capable of containing any Number of Merchant Ships, which may anchor any where from the Barracks up to Passage (except where the contrary is marked in the Chart) in from 5 to 9 Fathom clean Bottom, good holding Ground, and well sheltered.

The most convenient Anchorage for Men of War is to the East and S. E. of the Beacon, which is upon the Spit of Sand that runs off from Haulbowling Island to the Eastward; the Bottom is clean, good holding Ground with from 5 to $7\frac{1}{2}$ Fathom.

The Shoals and Banks to be avoided in sailing into this Harbour are Harbour Rock, and the Turbot Bank, both near the Middle of the Entry. Harbour Rock is but small, and bears about N. W. Northerly from Roche's Tower not half a Mile distant, with at least 15 Feet Water at low Water Spring Tides. Turbot Bank is to the Northward of Harbour Rock, about a quarter of a Mile; there is not less than fourteen Feet Water upon the shoalest Part of it (which is the N. W. End) to $3\frac{1}{2}$ and 4 Fathom. You avoid Harbour Rock to the Eastward by keeping within one or two Cables Length of Roche's Tower, and steering in for Dog's Nose, or by shutting in the woody Point of Cuskinny with Dog's Nose. That Point open with Dog's Nose, or Dog's Nose on the Bridge in Cuskinny Bay, runs you over the shoalest Part of Harbour Rock. When the Ruins of the Mill at Cuskinny are broad open with Dog's Nose you avoid it to the Westward; you are to the Southward when Poor Head is open with the Cow and Calf or Stagg Rocks off Roche's Tower.

To run between the Harbour Rock and the Turbot Bank; when Poor Head is shut in with Roche's Point haul in for the East Shore, or when Roche's Tower bears S. E.

by S. until the Tower bears S. by E. when you steer for Dog's Nose, from thence N. N. E. will carry you into the Anchorage to the Eastward of the Beacon. You avoid the Turbot Bank to the Westward by shutting Haulbowling Island in with Ram Head. Ram Head Point on the White House upon Haulbowling runs you over the shoalest Part of the Bank.

The most distinct thwart Mark for being on the Turbot Bank is opening a Road nearly over the Centre of the Bay that is formed by Roche's Point and Dog's Nose, and when this Road is quite shut in either coming in or going out you are clear of the Turbot Bank.

NOTE. The Eastern Shore between Roche's Tower and Dog's Nose is rocky, uneven Ground, at a Cable and half or two Cables Length distant. The Western Shore is also uneven, rocky Ground, and the West Channel the narrowest.

Give Ram Head Point a good Birth as it runs off, some Distance shoal and rocky.

From the Channel leading to Cross Haven to Spike Island there is a Bank which is steep too, and from Dog's Nose to above Corkbeg there is a Bank steep too; you avoid the former by keeping the Western Land open with Ram Head, and as you draw nearer to Spike when you bring the Point of Spike on with the Hollow in the Land between the Barracks and Cove. The latter by tacking, as you bring on the Stagg Rocks with Dog's Nose; the Beacon, or Perch, on the Spit will be a Direction to avoid that Bank.

There is a small Bank, with not more of low Spring Tides than 14 Feet Water, lying between the Beacon and the Island, and about $\frac{1}{2}$ from the Beacon. The Beacon

bears from the Top of this Bank S. W.; Dog's Nose, the Extremity of the Point, S. $\frac{1}{2}$ W.; and the Centre of the Barracks N. by W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W. and the Eastern Point of Spike is on with the large new House at Cross Haven. You run between the Spit and this Bank in 4 Fathom Water, by giving the Beacon a Birth of a Cable and half, and steering for the Shore between the Barracks and Cove. To the Eastward you avoid it by steering for Kitchen Cove (a small Bay between Cuskinny and the Barracks, with a few Cabins on the Cliff over it) until near half Way across; haul up and anchor any where between where you then are and Haulbowling.

Keep Ballybritten House open with Haulbowling, and avoid the shoal Water of the Spit which covers the Anchorage; you avoid a small Rock with nine Feet Water upon it, nearly a mid Channel, between Haulbowling and the Island, and almost in a Line between the Club House on Haulbowling and the Lime Kiln in White Bay, by keeping nearer to Haulbowling.

Give Black Point a Birth, and on the N. and W. Side of Black Point you avoid a Sand which dries about a Cable's Length from the Shore, and a Shoal terminated by a Rock bearing E. N. E. from Monckstown Castle, by steering over for Monckstown until you open Mr. French's House, when you may steer for the Anchorage off Passage.

The best Anchorage is keeping Belvilly Castle shut in by Ronan's Point.

To go higher up requires a Pilot and Flood Tide.

High Water at Full and Change at the Entrance of the Harbour $\frac{1}{4}$ past 4. Tide rises from 8 to 14 Feet.

D I R E C T I O N S

F O R

B E A R H A V E N.

BEAR HAVEN is an extraordinary good Harbour, large, well sheltered, with a sufficient Depth of Water for the largest Ships, and the Bottom in most Parts clean, good holding Ground.

There are two Entrances to this Harbour. The Eastern Entry is the safest and best for Strangers, or for large Vessels to turn in or out of. The only Thing to apprehend to the Eastward is Coranamadry Rocks, the outermost of which lies about half a Mile off the E. Point of Bear Island, and is only covered at high Water; the Sea breaks upon it in the finest Weather. This Rock is not bold to, and it is rocky, uneven Ground round this Rock for a small Distance, as it also is between it and Bear Island. The Passage between these Rocks and the small Island of Roanharrick is a very good one, and that Island is a Direction to avoid the Rocks, by keeping nearer to it than to Bear Island.

There is little to fear from the East Entrance as far up as Bulhuski, which is rather more than three Miles from the East Entry, and Vessels may anchor any where in that Distance in from 5 to 9 Fathom Mud Bottom; however Vessels, turning in or out of this Harbour, ought not make too bold with either Shore, as there are a Number of small Rocks which lie a little Distance from the Shore, are steep to, and covered at high Water.

W. S. W. from the Ruins of an old House on the Point of Bulhuski, there is a sunk Rock with not more than four Feet Water upon it, and between it and Bulhuski there are 4 and 5 Fathom; and from the Land a little to the Westward of the Bite of Bulhuski, there is a rocky Shoal runs off in a S. E. Direction which has from 1 to 2 Fathom, and is terminated by the above Rock, which is near half Channel over. You avoid this Rock and Shoal by keeping a Slate House, that is upon the North Shore of Castletown

Harbour, open with the Point of the small Island of Minan, or by keeping nearer to Bear Island than the N. Shore. The N. Shore, from the rocky Shoal above-mentioned, is shoal and uneven as far up as the Island of Dinish. At more than a Cable's Length off there is another sunk Rock with eleven Feet Water upon it at the lowest Spring Tides. It bears about S. from the Centre of the Island of Dinish, and nearly half Channel over. You are on this Rock when the highest Part of the Land of the Point of Castletown Land that forms Dunbrie Bay is on with the Fall of the two Mountains to the N. W. of Dunbrie, where they intersect each other; and when the Slate House on the N. Shore of Castletown Harbour is on the Centre of the Saddle or Hollow in the Island of Dinish. To avoid it, the best Direction is to keep nearer Bear Island than the other Shore. There is $3\frac{1}{2}$ and 4 Fathom between this Rock and Dinish. The Colt Rocks off Dunbrie appear at low Water; they are avoided by keeping open of the low black Point of Castletown Land the Slate House on the N. Shore of Castletown Harbour.

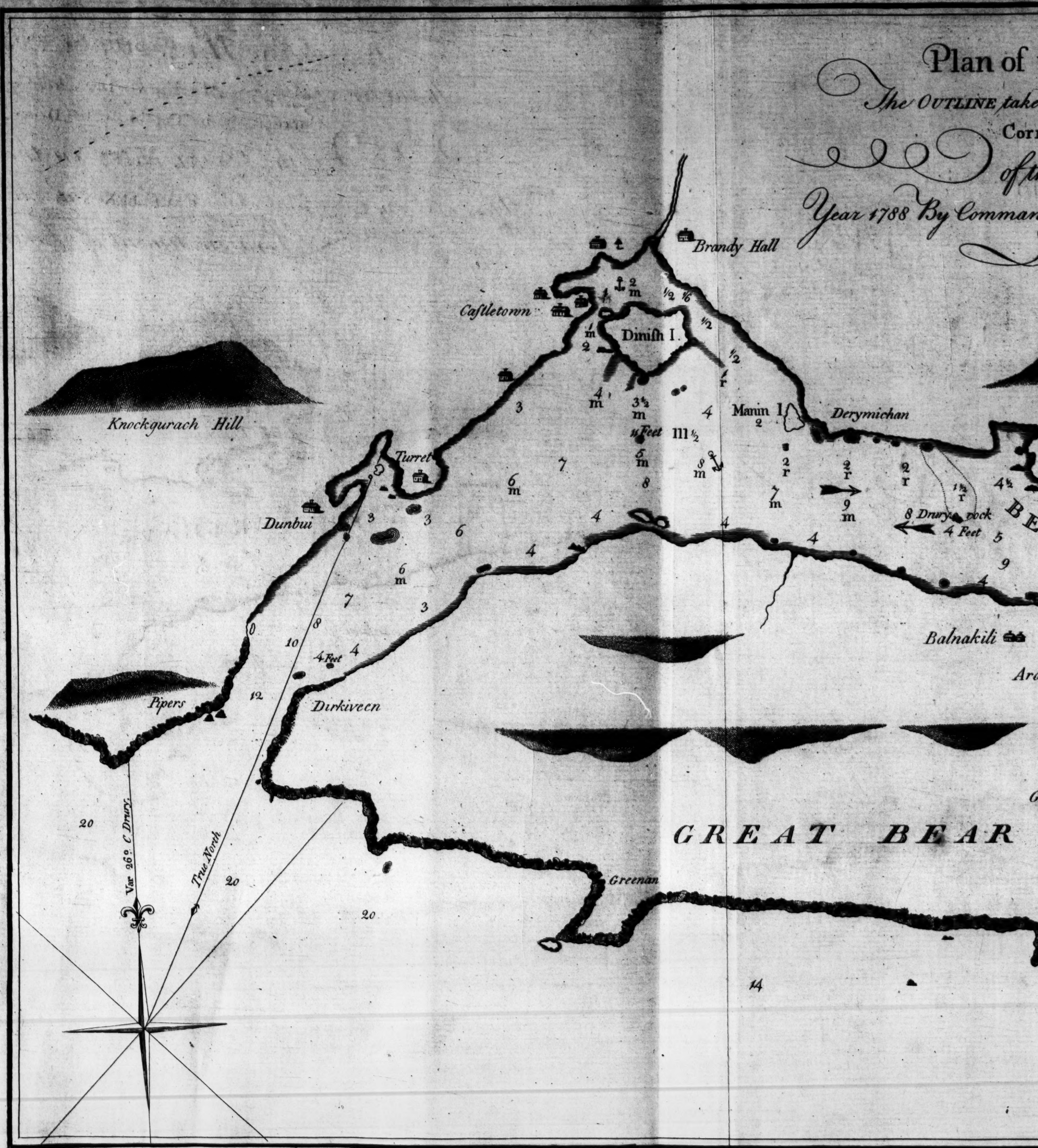
The sunk Rock on the Starboard Hand, coming into the Western Entry, is very near the Land; 'tis a little past the narrowest Part of the Entry where the highest Cliffs terminate.

The western Entrance of Bear Haven is narrow, and from the high Land at each Side not safe for large Ships to turn in or out of. Water may be had in many Parts of this Harbour; but the best and most convenient for Shipping is on the northern Shore, about two Miles within the E. Entrance.

At full and change it is high Water in Bear Haven at half an Hour after three.

Tide rises from 5 to 11 Feet. The Stream of Tide here is scarce sensible.

Plan of
The OUTLINE, taken
 COR
of the
 Year 1788 By Comm



an of the *HARBOUR* of Bear Haven

LINE taken from Mr. Mackenzies Survey The SOUNDINGS and
Corrections by Captain W^m O. B. Drury

of the ROYAL NAVY in the
Command of his EXCELLENCY the Marquis of Buckingham
Lord Lieutenant of Ireland

Hungry Hill

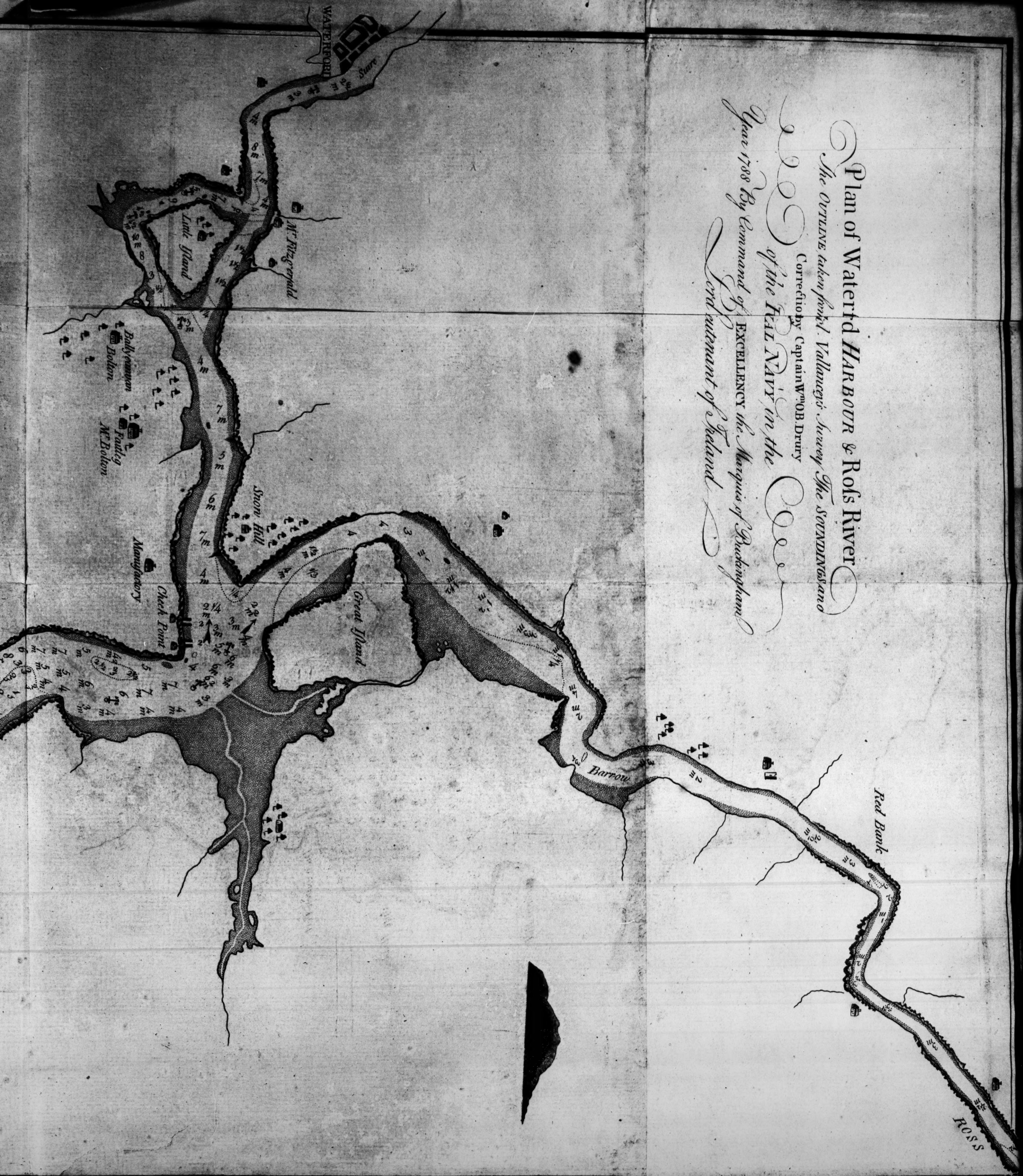


Scale of 3 English Miles

Scale of English Miles



Plan of Waterid *HARBOUR* & *ROSS* River
The OUTLINE taken from Vallancey's Survey of the SEVENTH and
of the FIFTH NAVY in the
Year 1708 by Command of EXCELLENCY the Marquis of Buckingham
Lord Lieutenant of Ireland



D I R E C T I O N S

F O R

W A T E R F O R D H A R B O U R.

WATERFORD is a safe and commodious Harbour for Merchant Ships or Sloops of War, but ill adapted as a Rendezvous even for Frigates; for though the Anchorage be very secure, with a sufficient Depth of Water in many Places, for the largest Ships, the long Flat which extends across the Harbour from without Creden Head, to near a Mile within it, with the Narrowness of the Channel, render it both difficult and dangerous for Vessels drawing 17 or 18 Feet Water to turn in or out of this Harbour; for on the shoalest Part of the Flat, or what is commonly called the Bar, there is not more at high Water Spring Tides than from 25 to 27 Feet, and of Neap Tides not more than 21 Feet, and with northerly Winds scarcely twenty. At low Water Spring Tides there is not more than from 13 to 14 Feet Water on the shoal Part of the Flat.

The Anchorage off White House Bay needs no comment, as it must be evident to every Seaman how impracticable it would be for almost any Vessel to beat out, were a Gale to come on suddenly to the Southward. The Ground, however, is clean.

Coming into Waterford, steer for Creden Head, (which is steep to) steer from thence for Duncannon Fort; the Course is about N. N. E. $\frac{3}{4}$ E. or N. E. by N. if close to Creden Head.

The Mark to run in by, is bringing the Extremity of the Point of the Fort on with a small white Bay, between Glinwater Bay and the Fort (it is called Mark Bay in the Chart in order to distinguish it). When as high up as Ballinistraw Strand, keep that Bay open with the Fort; when abreast of the Fort, which is bold to, steer about N. for Ballyhack Church, keeping it rather on the Larboard Bow, and when you bring the Perch of the Spit on Passage, steer up amid Channel for the Anchorage above Passage, where large Ships may moor with one Anchor in 5, the other in 7 Fathoms, good holding Ground.

There is also a Mark for running over the Flat or Bar, by bringing the Flag Staff at the Fort on, or in a Line with the middle Hillock of a Hill far in the County (as here represented)



This last Mark carries you, I think, rather to the Westward of the Channel.

The thwart Mark for being upon the shoalest Part of the Flat is, when you bring a white Wall near Knockavilish on with a small white House with red Tiles.

You are coming upon the shoalest Part of the Flat, when you open a Tuft of Trees with Knockavilish Head, and when you open a second Tuft of Trees, about half a Ship's Length with the same Head, you are over the Bar.

To run higher up than Passage, you avoid a Bank that extends from the E. Side of Buttermilk Point near $\frac{1}{2}$ across the Channel, by keeping the South Shore on Board, and Ballyhack Church open, until you open out Buttermilk Castle or Dunbrodie Abby; haul up for either, until you open out the Great Island, when you may steer up for it, and you avoid a Bank with from two to three Fathom Water upon it, which is to the Eastward of Cheek Point, at about a Cable and a half or two Cables Length from the Shore. By keeping the White House Cliffs on the West Side of Ross River open with the Point of the Great Island, you avoid Dunbrodie Strand.

The Anchorage is every where good from Buttermilk Point to Ross River, with Water for the largest Ships, except where the contrary is evidently marked in the Chart.

I do not think any Directions would answer altogether for turning in or out of this Harbour, without a perfect Knowledge of the Shoals. Ballystraw Strand is steep too.

You are entering the narrow Part of the Channel between the Fort and Drumroe Bank, when the Flag Staff is on with the Chimney of the Chunk in the Fort.

Within the Fort you avoid the shoal Water to the Eastward, by keeping open the Point of Broom Hill with the Fort, and the shoal Water of Drumroe Bank, by tacking when you open the Hedge on the Top of Broom Hill. This Hedge can not be sufficiently particularized to make it distinguishable for a Stranger.

There is a Flat runs across from Snow Hill Point to Cheek Point, with not more than 14 Feet Water

upon it. To run higher up either the Barrow or Suir, than the Confluence of these Rivers, requires a Pilot and Flood Tide.

The Navigation of this Harbour might be rendered infinitely more secure, and its Commerce much facilitated, at a moderate Expence; by erecting a Perch on the Extremity of Ballinistraw Strand, a Buoy upon Drumroe Bank at the narrowest Part of the Channel, with Buoys upon the sunk Rocks in the King's Channel, with Rings, and Rings fixed in the Rocks at each Side for warping Ships through.

The following Directions may be useful in going through the King's Channel:

You avoid Golden Rock, which appears at the last quarter Ebb, by keeping Mr. Newport's House on with the Extremity of Dirty Tail Point.

To avoid the rocky Shoal that runs off from Dirty Tail Point, open the East Side of the Eastern Wall of the Field before Major Fitzgerald's House. You are to the N. of Dirty Tail when you open a large white House on the larboard Shore going up, but you are to keep the N. Shore on Board, as it is shoal for some little Distance on the S. Shore.

NOTE. The best Anchorage off White House Bay is, by bringing Creden Head just on with Duncannon Fort, or the Fort very little open with it.

There are two very bad Lights kept in the Fort. You run through the Channel by bringing them in one up to Passage.

The common Directions for turning into this Harbour amongst the Pilots is, when standing to the Eastward, tack when the Fort is coming on with the small Bay called Mark Bay. To the Westward, when you open an old Castle in King's Bay.—I do not think these Directions answer altogether, as they will carry you too near Ballystraw Strand, and not so far to the Westward as you may stand in many Places.

